

D19

D19 **Knauf Ceiling Design**

D191 - Knauf Mitring Technology

D192 – Knauf Moulding Technology

D193 - Knauf Domes

Note on English translation / Hinweise zur englischen Fassung

This is a translation of the system catalogue valid in Germany.

All stated details and properties are in compliance with the regulations of the German standards and building regulations. They are only applicable for the specified products, system components, application rules, and construction details in connection with the specifications of the respective certificates and approvals.

Knauf Gips KG denies any liability for applications outside of Germany as this requires changes acc. to the respective national standards and building regulations.

Dies ist eine Übersetzung des in Deutschland gültigen Detailblattes. Alle angegebenen Werte und Eigenschaften entsprechen den in Deutschland gültigen Normen und bauaufsichtlichen Regelungen. Sie gelten nur bei Verwendung der angegebenen Produkte, Systemkomponenten, Anwendungsregeln und Konstruktionsdetails in Verbindung mit den Vorgaben der bauaufsichtlichen Nachweise.

Die Knauf Gips KG lehnt jegliche Haftung für Einsatz und Anwendung außerhalb Deutschlands ab, da in diesem Fall eine Anpassung an nationale Normen und bauaufsichtliche Regelungen notwendig ist.

Contents



Page

Knauf Design Elements Bent Knauf Profiles	D191 Knauf Mitring Technology Design elements: Knauf Boards with mitring / Design Element Units D192 Knauf Moulding Technology Design elements: Knauf Arch Elements Moulded Knauf Boards (on site) Bent Knauf Profiles CD / UA (factory bent)	3 5 6 7
Details The shown details are examples for the design options. Deviating substructures and anchorings can be necessary, depending on the type and layout of the design elements. The specifications of the Knauf Technical Data Sheets D11 / D12 / D15 are to be observed. On request, Knauf Design Elements are available in many variants and layouts according to the design requirements.	Recessed lighting Fin ceilings Module ceilings Protrudings Recesses Saw tooth ceilings Waved ceilings Vaulted ceiling Barrel vault ceiling Cornices Split-level ceiling	8 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 21 22
Knauf Domes	D193 Knauf Domes Flat domes / special domes and vaults	24
Cantilevers	Examples for cantilevers	26
Knauf Accessories	Multi Connector Angle Connector 90° Universal Connector Daisy Chain Clip	28 28 29 29
General	Tender specifications Construction, application	30 32

D11 Knauf Board Ceilings

D12 Knauf Cleaneo® Acoustic Ceilings
 D15 Knauf Wood Joist Ceiling Systems

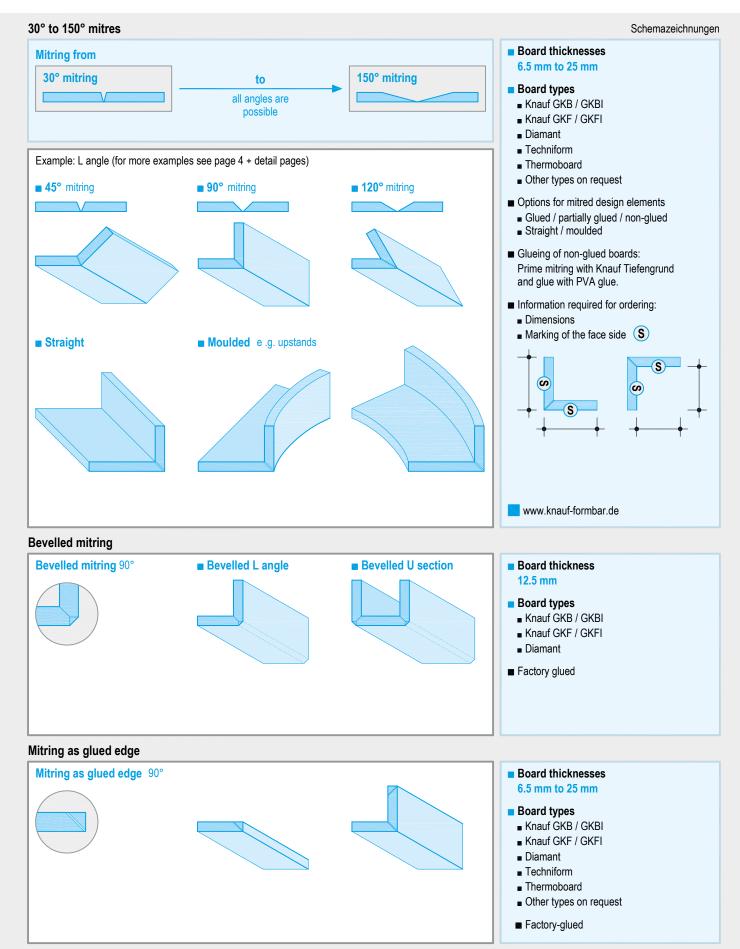
Further information

Brochure D10 Knauf Ceiling Competence - Room for Ideas

D191 Knauf Mitring Technology

Design elements: Knauf Boards with mitring / Knauf Design Element Units

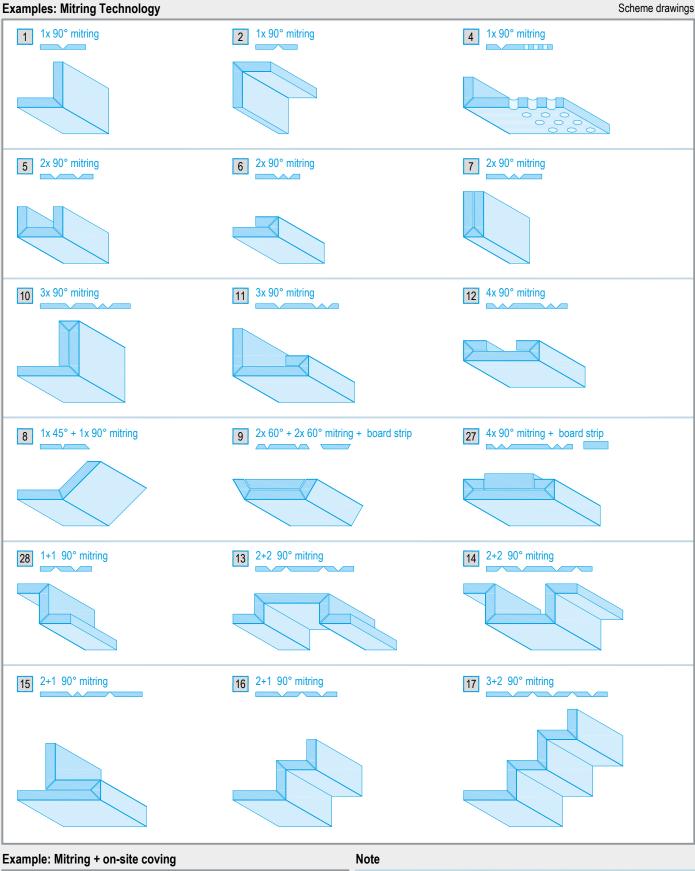


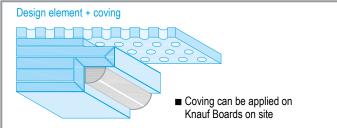


D191 Knauf Mitring Technology

Design elements: Knauf Boards with mitring/ Knauf Design Element Units







Design elements:

- **■** Knauf Boards with mitring boards with V mitring
- **Knauf Design Element Units** consist of several boards with or without mitring
- Knauf Arch Elements consist of several moulded Knauf Boards

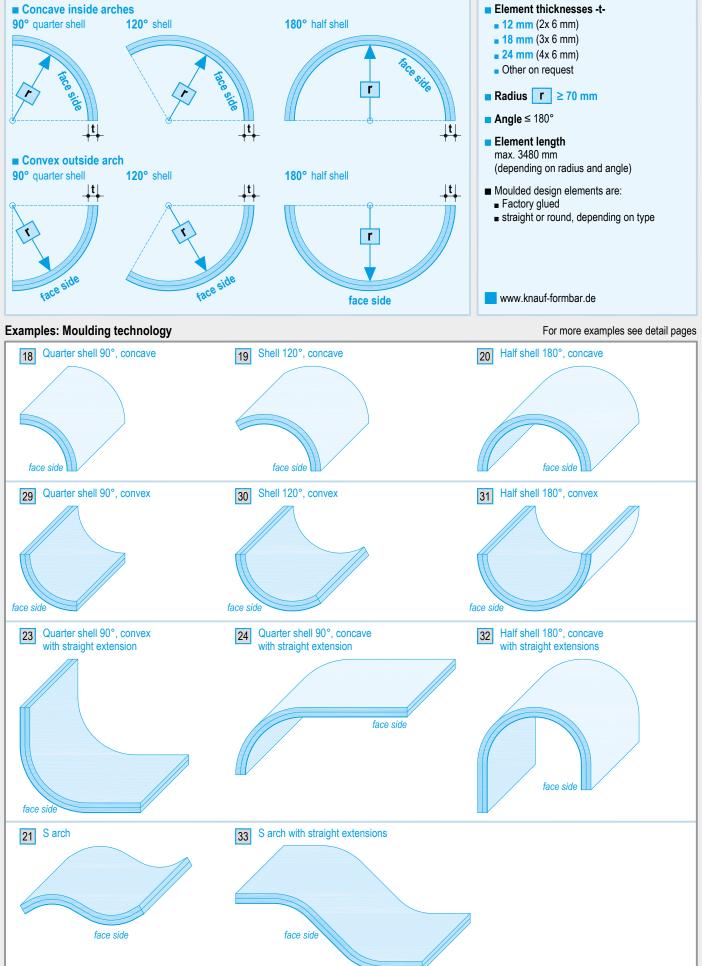
D192 Knauf Moulding Technology

Design elements: Knauf Arches

Arch elements



Scheme drawings

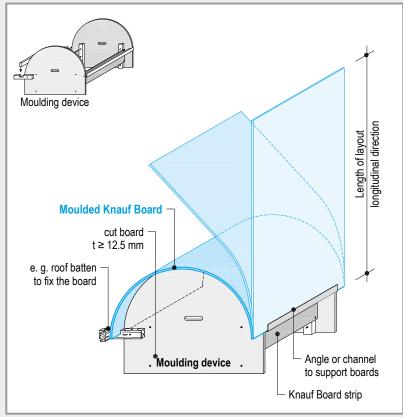


D192 Knauf Moulding Technology

On site moulded Knauf Boards



Moulded Knauf Boards



■ Cleaneo® Acoustic Boards

For perforation patterns, bending process, bending radii and axial spacings of furring channels, see Knauf Technical Data Sheet K761 Cleaneo® Acoustic

Scheme drawings



■ Bending only in longitudinal direction

Dry bending

- Bend Knauf Boards slowly, laterally over substructure.
 - Pre-bending on moulding device is recommended.
- 2. Fasten board with Drywall Screws along the curvature.

Wet bending

- Put the cut-to-length Knauf Boards on a grid made of channels or similar materials with the side to be compressed on top and exceeding the grid on the perimeters (so excess water can drip off).
- **2.** Perforate the board laterally and longitudinally with the Spike Roller.
- Moisten the board by spraying or with a lambskin roller and let settle for a few minutes. Repeat process until excessive water drains
- **4.** Lay board on precast moulding device, fix with tape and allow to dry.

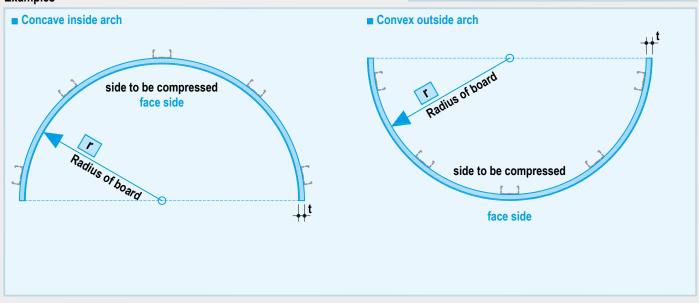
Board thickness t mm	Bending radius Dry bending mm	Wet bending mm
6.5 Techniform	≥ 1000	≥ 300
9.5 GKB	≥ 2000	≥ 500
12.5 GKB / GKF	≥ 2750	≥ 1000
12.5 Diamant	≥ 2750	≥ 1000

■ Other Knauf Boards or bending radii on request

■ Fastening of moulded Knauf Boards

■ Fastening of mo	ulded Kr	nauf Boards
Radius r	Axial sp	acing of furring channels b
mm	mm	
300 to 2500	≤ 300	15
> 2500	≤ 400	
		(D)

Examples



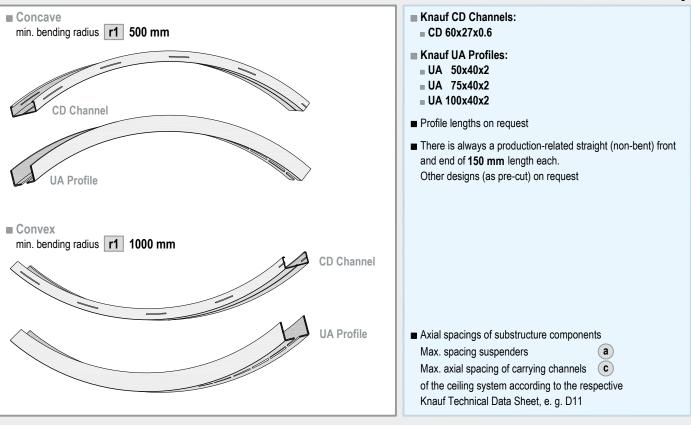
D192 Knauf Moulding Technology

Factory-bent Knauf CD Channels and UA Profiles

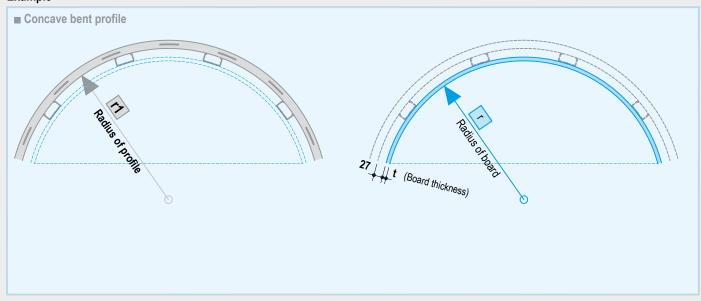


Bent Knauf CD and UA Profiles

Scheme drawings

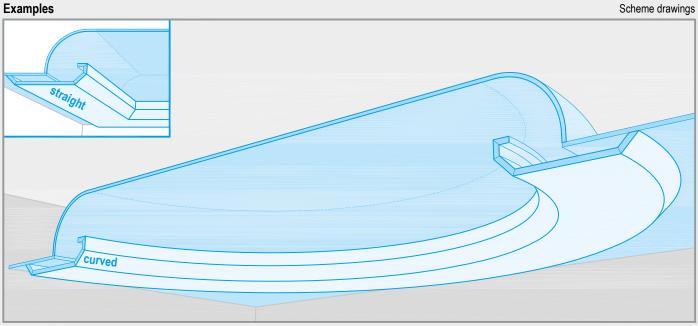


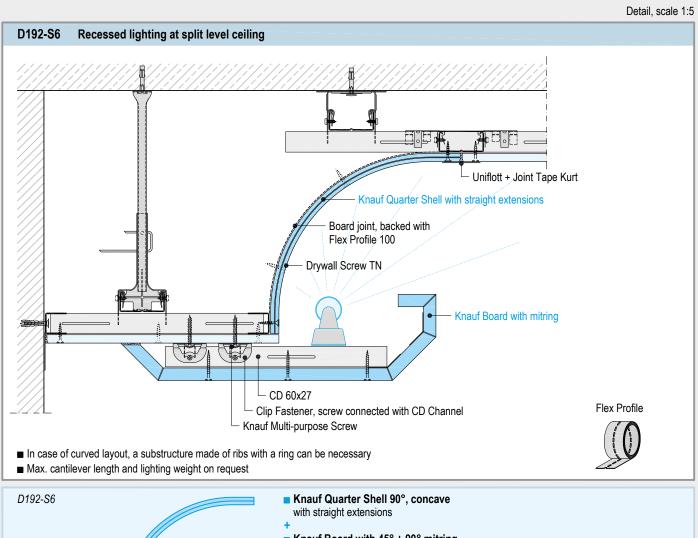
Example

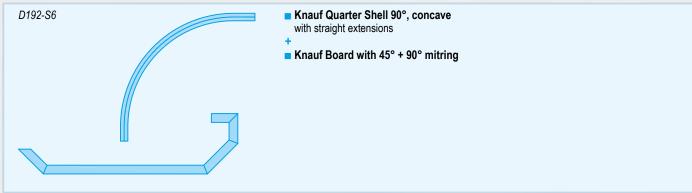


Knauf Mitring and Moulding Technology



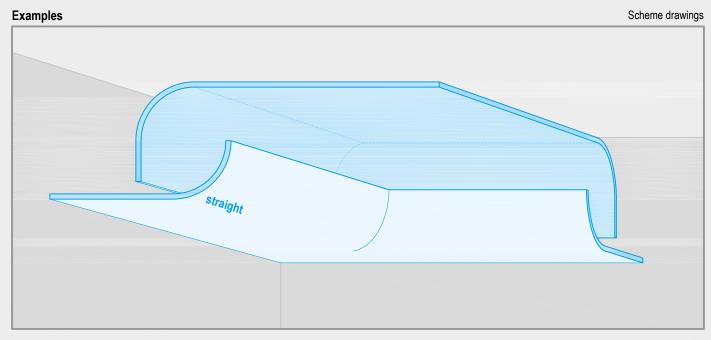




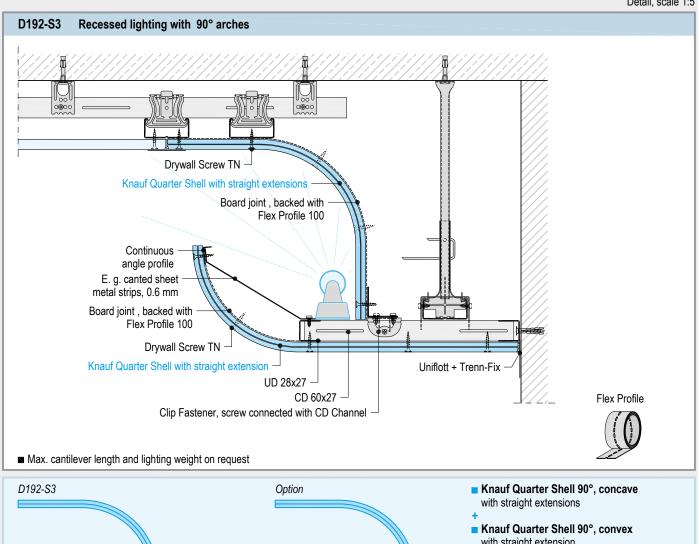


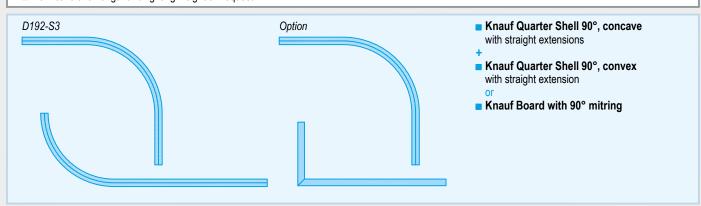
Knauf Mitring and Moulding Technology





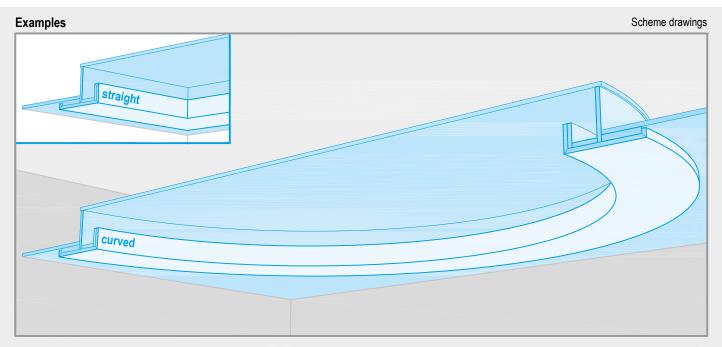
Detail, scale 1:5



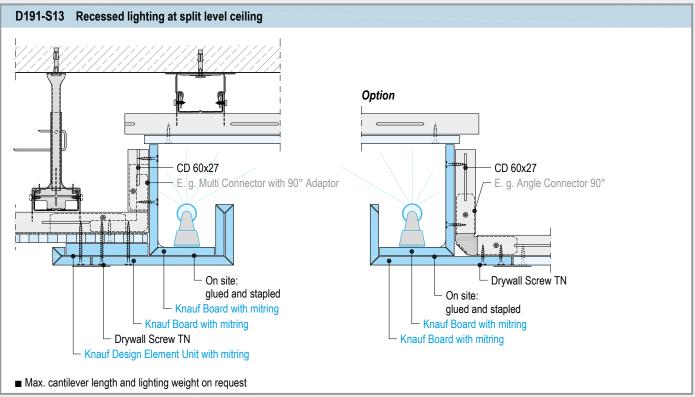


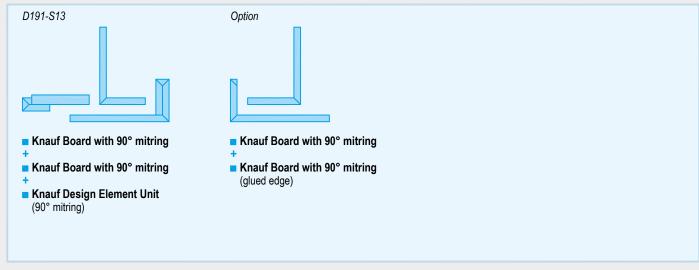
Knauf Mitring Technology





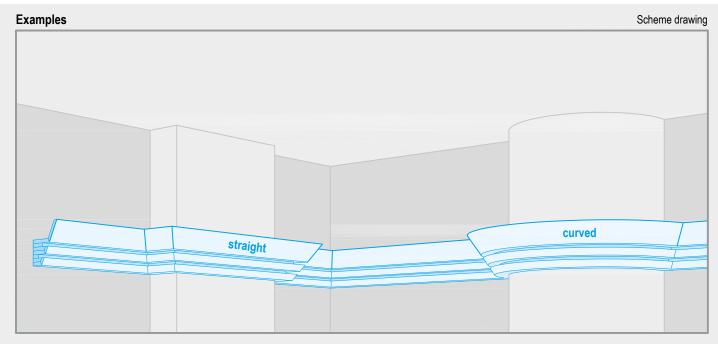
Details, scale 1:5



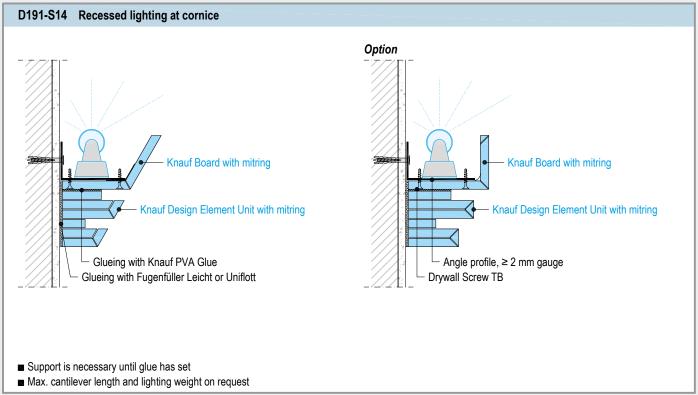


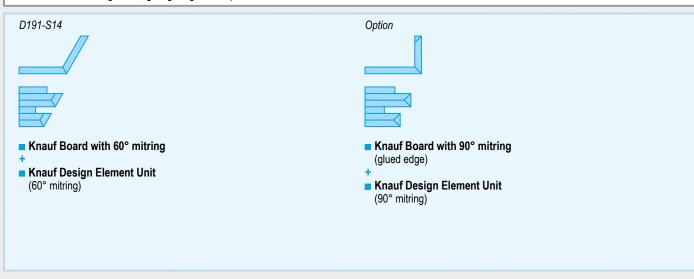
Knauf Mitring Technology





Details, scale 1:5





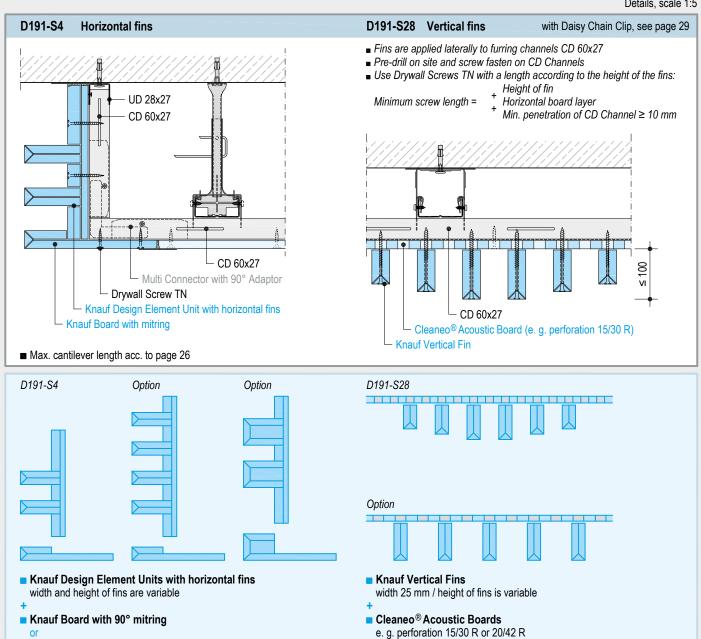
D19 Fin Ceilings

Knauf Mitring Technology



Examples Scheme drawings straight curved

Details, scale 1:5



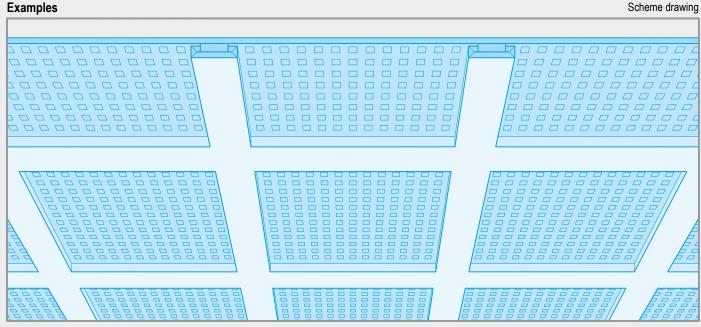
Knauf Design Element Unit

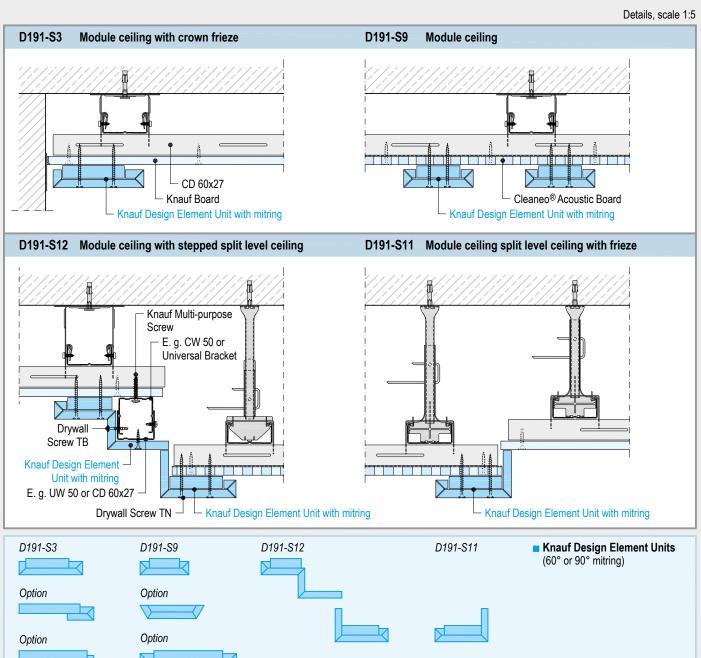
(90° mitring)

D19 Module ceilings

Knauf Mitring Technology



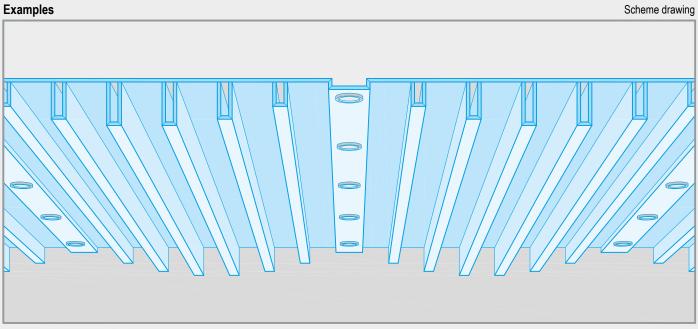


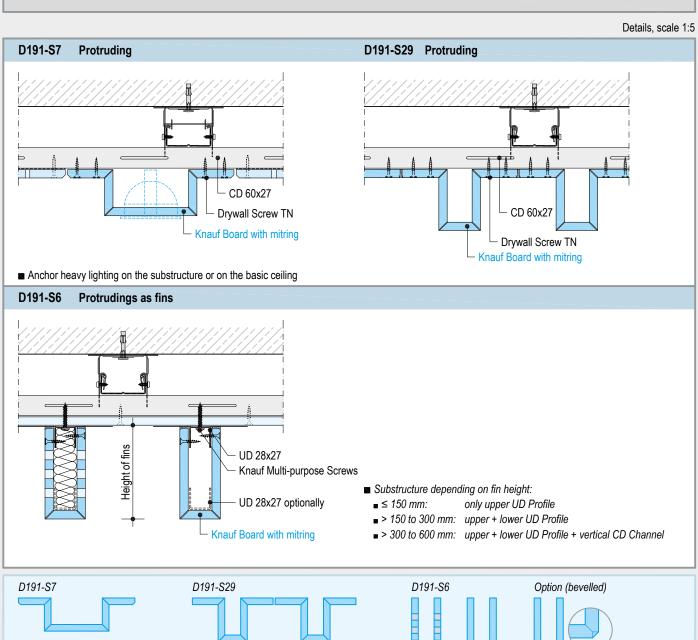


D19 Protrudings

Knauf Mitring Technology





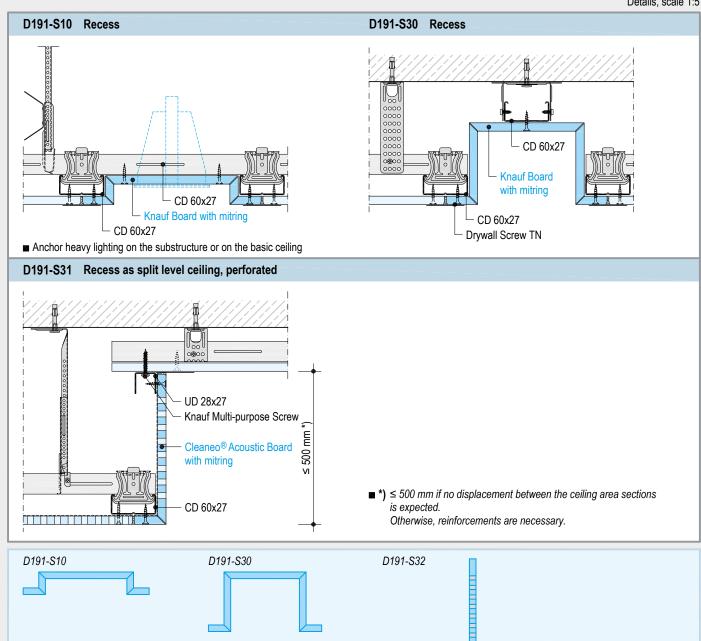


Knauf Boards with 90° mitring



Examples Cess Scheme drawing

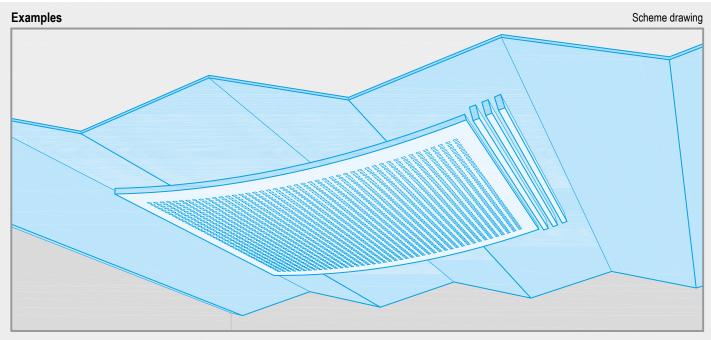
Details, scale 1:5



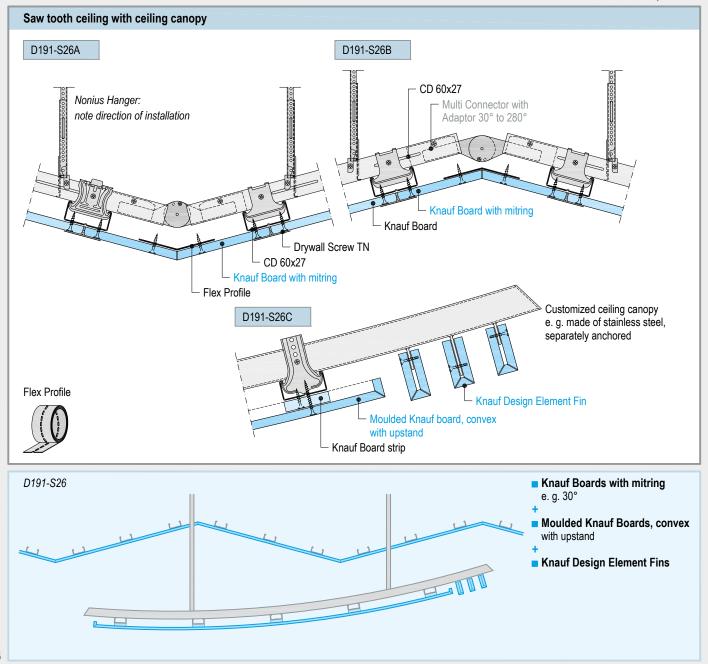
D19 Saw tooth ceilng

Knauf Mitring and Moulding Technology





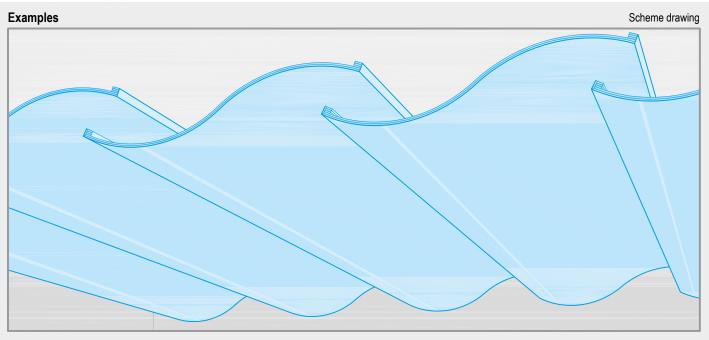
Details, scale 1:5



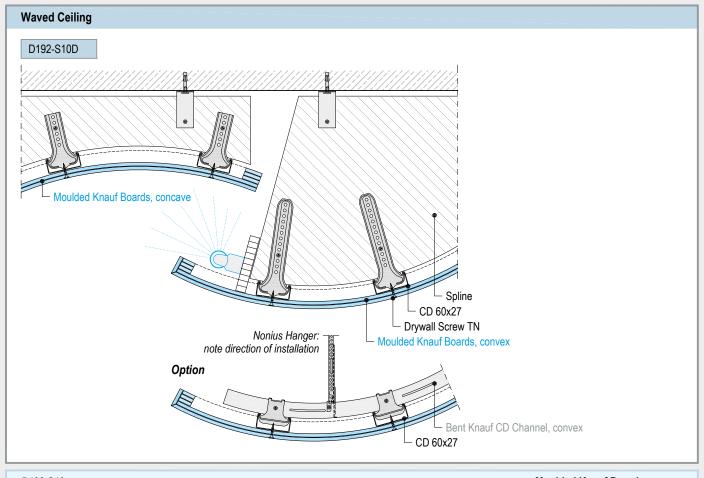
D19 Waved ceiling

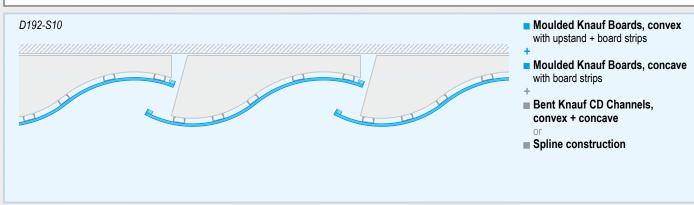
Knauf Mitring and Moulding Technology





Details, non-scale





D19 Vaulted Ceiling

Knauf Mitring and Moulding Technology

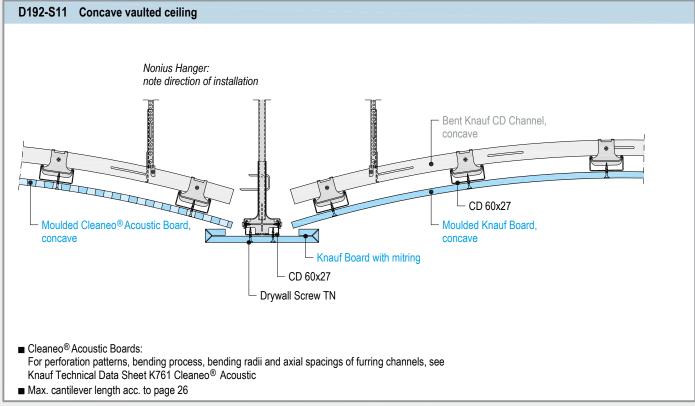


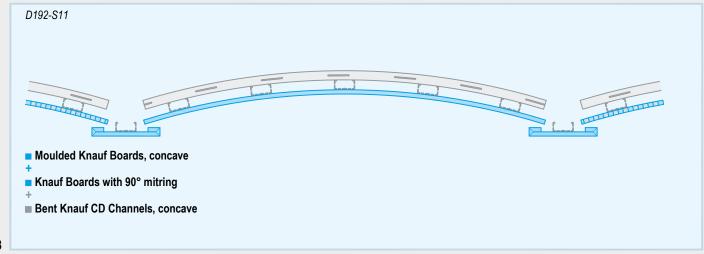
Examples

Scheme drawing

Description of the control of the contro

Detail, non-scale

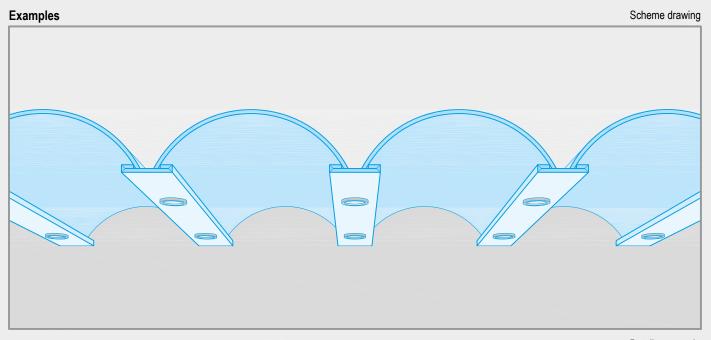




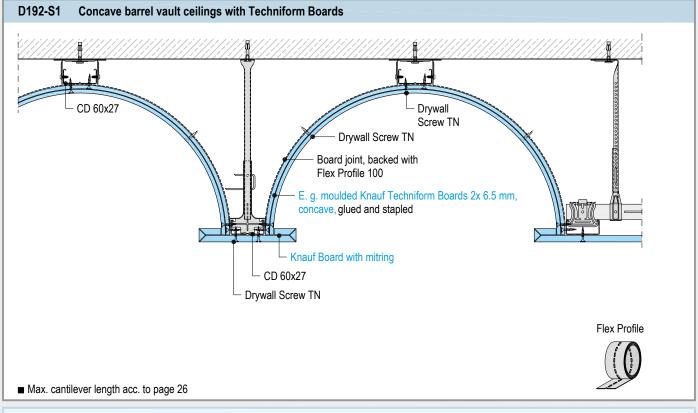
D19 Barrel vault ceiling

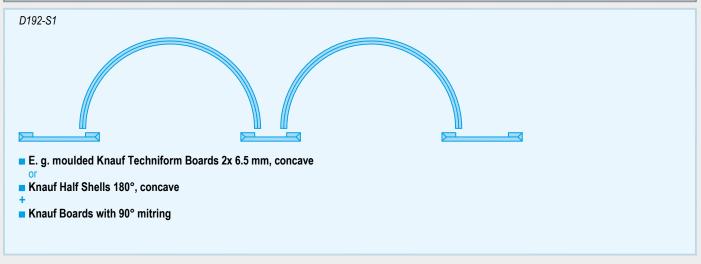
Knauf Mitring and Moulding Technology





Detail, non-scale

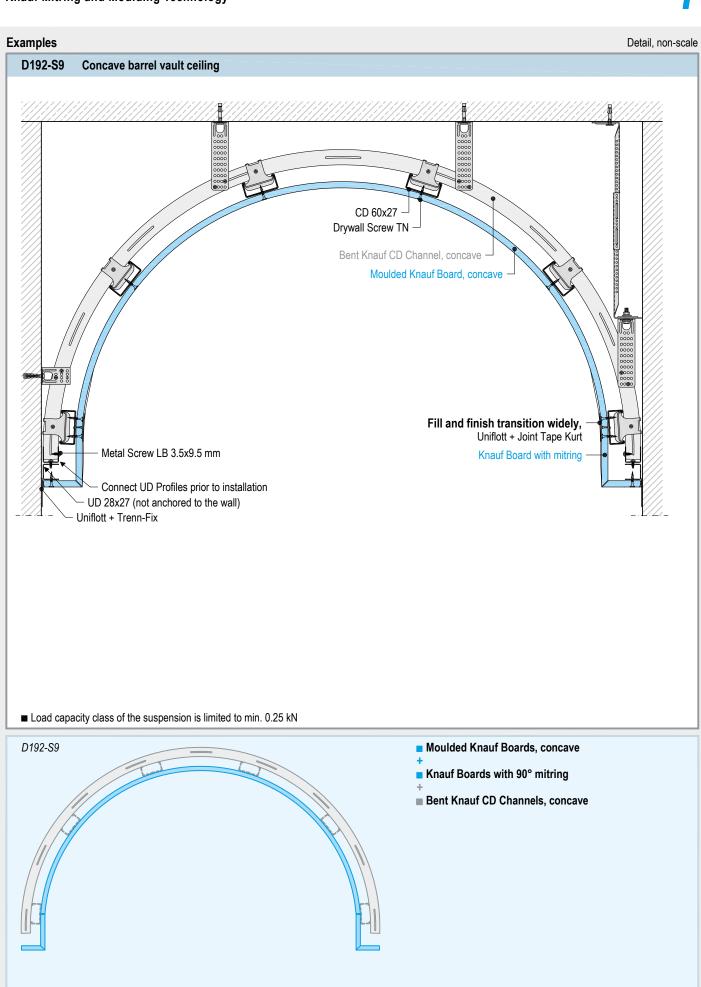




D19 Barrel vault ceiling

Knauf Mitring and Moulding Technology





E. g. UW 50

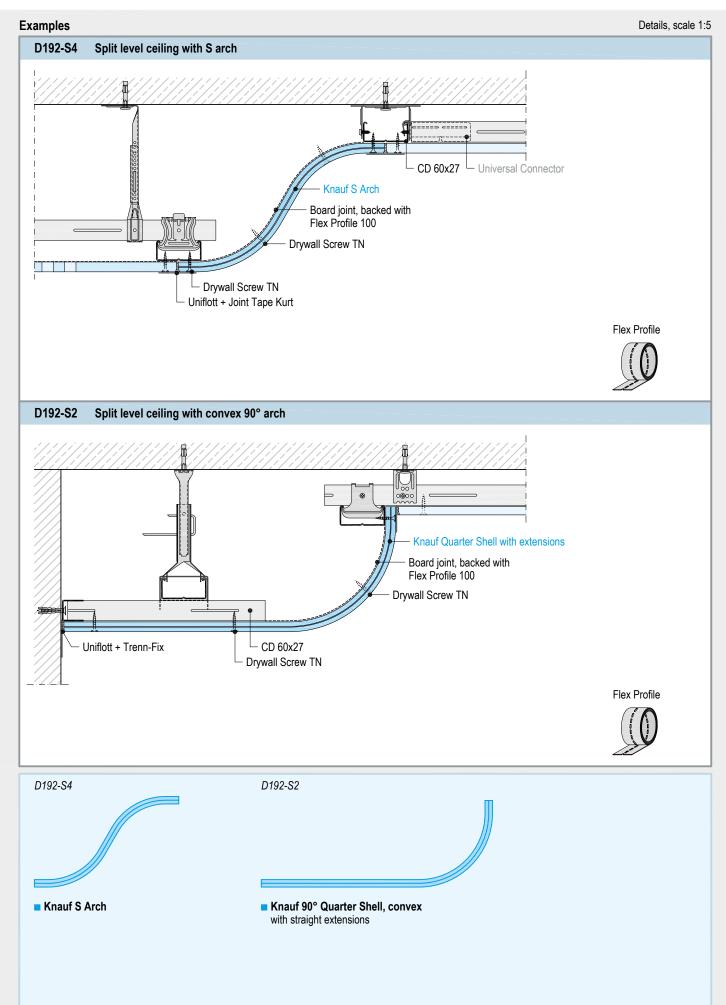


Examples Details, scale 1:5 D192-S12 Cornice at connection to wall D192-S12 Option Uniflott + Trenn-Fix Knauf Multi-purpose Screw E. g. CW 50 Knauf Quarter Shell with mitring ■ Knauf Quarter Shell 90°, concave Drywall Screw TN with mitring Board joint, backed with Flex Profile 100 with straight extensions and mitring Flex Profile E. g. CW 50 Drywall Screw TN D192-S13 Cornice at split level ceiling D192-S13 Option Uniflott + Joint Tape Kurt Drywall Screw TN Knauf Quarter Shell with extensions and mitring ■ Knauf Quarter Shell 90°, concave Board joint, backed with Flex Profile 100 with straight extensions and mitring Flex Profile with straight extension and mitring CD 60x27 Drywall Screw TN D191-S1 Cornice at connection to wall D191-S1 Option Angle Connector 90° Multi Connector Uniflott + Trenn-Fix CD 60x27 Knauf Board with mitring ■ Knauf Boards with mitring UD 28x27 Drywall Screw TN ■ 90° Knauf Board with mitring ■ 60° and 90° E. g. CW 50 Drywall Screw TB

D19 Split level ceilings

Knauf Moulding Technology



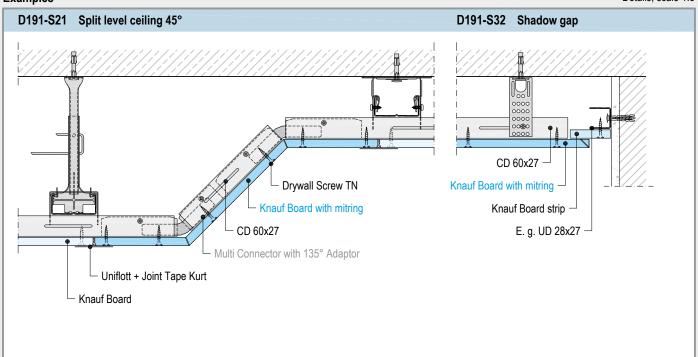


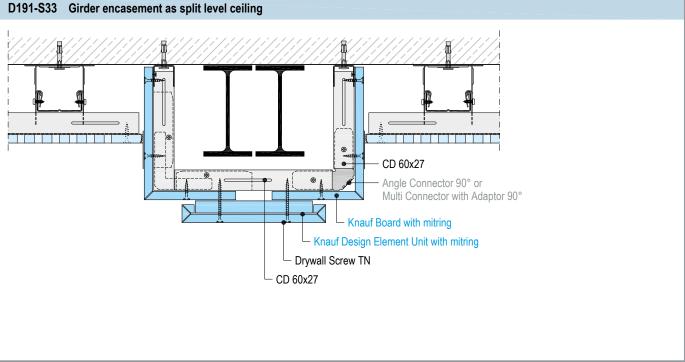
D19 Split level ceilings

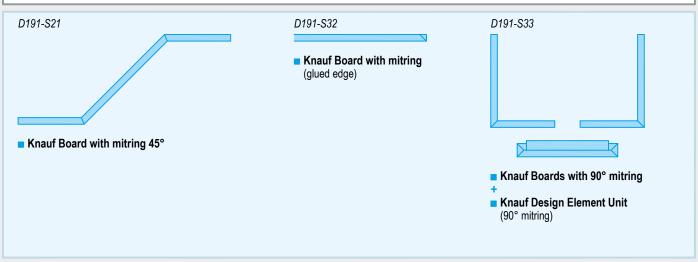
Knauf Mitring Technology



Examples Details, scale 1:5



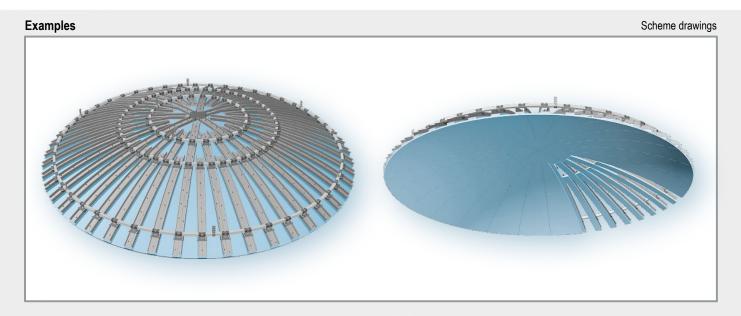


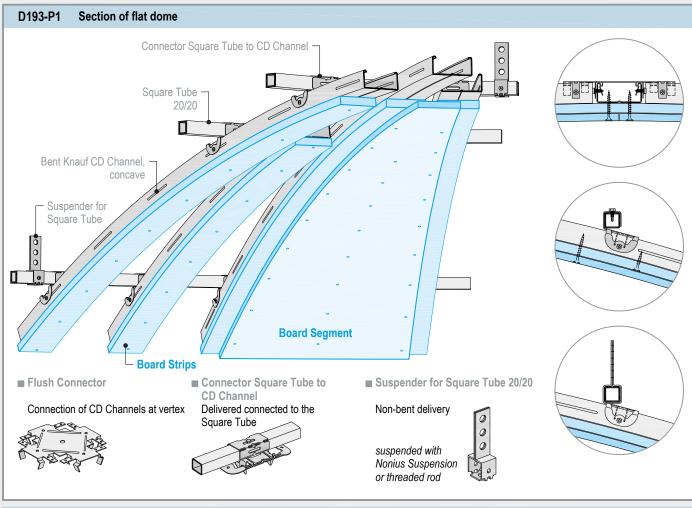


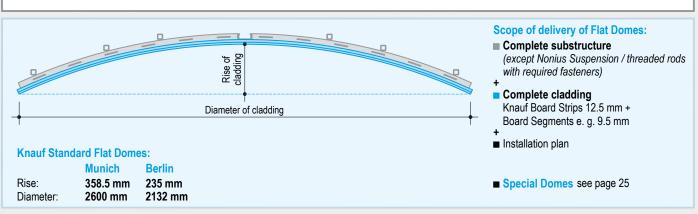
D193 Knauf Domes

Knauf Flat Domes









D193 Knauf Domes

Knauf Special Domes and vaults



Concave dome



Convex dome



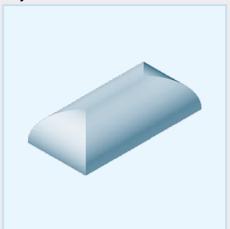
Umbrella dome



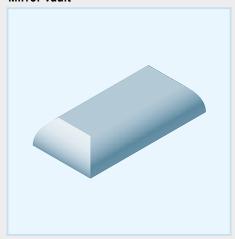
Cloister vault



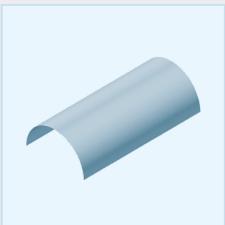
Tray vault



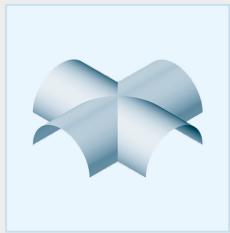
Mirror vault



Barrel vault



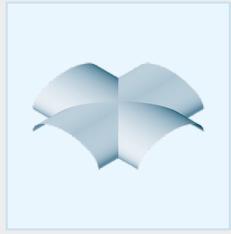
Cross vault



Ogive cross vault



Three-centre cross vault



D19 Cantilevers

Knauf Mitring and Moulding Technology



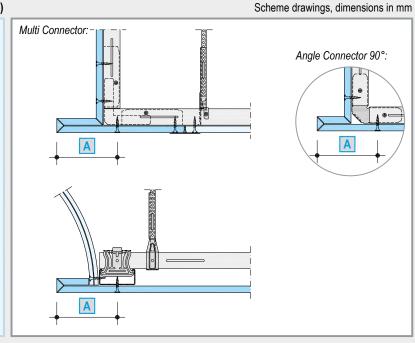
Examples

(Refer to notes on page 27)

Gypsum board only

Max. cantilever length

- **A** ≤
 - ≤ 100 mm
- Board thickness: ≥ 12.5 mm
- Upstands at the cantilever end are not permissible
- No additional loads are permissible



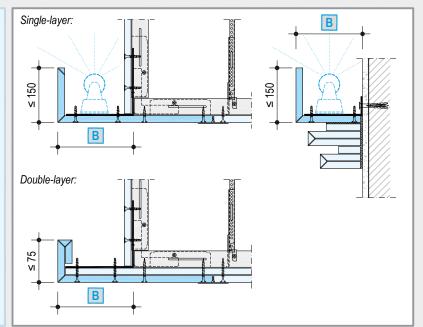
With sheet metal angle

Max. cantilever length



Load class of ceiling	Linear load in the cantilever centre (e. g. built-in lighting)			
kN/m²	none	≤ 2 kg/m	≤ 5 kg/m	
≤ 0.15	≤ 150 mm	≤ 150 mm	≤ 100 mm	
≤ 0.30	≤ 150 mm	≤ 100 mm	-	
≤ 0.50	≤ 100 mm	-	-	

- Metal gauge: ≥ 2 mm
- Board thickness of upstand: ≤ 12.5 mm



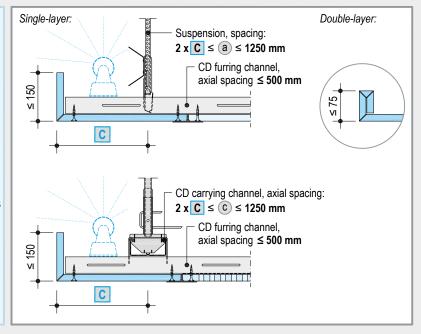
With CD Channel 60x27x0.6 as furring channel

Max. cantilever length



Load class of ceiling	Linear load in the cantilever centre (e. g. built-in lighting)					
kN/m²	none	none $\leq 2 \text{ kg/m} \leq 5 \text{ kg/m}$				
≤ 0.15	≤ 250 mm	≤ 200 mm	≤ 150 mm			
≤ 0.30	≤ 200 mm	≤ 150 mm	≤ 100 mm			
≤ 0.50	≤ 150 mm	≤ 100 mm	≤ 100 mm			

- Specifications are only valid for cantilever CD furring Channels
- Board thickness of upstand: ≤ 12.5 mm
- No channel extension (joint) e. g. with Multi Connector is permissible within the span between the two suspenders (in case of single level substructure) or connectors (in case of double level substructure) next to the cantilever



D19 Cantilevers

Knauf Mitring and Moulding Technology



Examples

Scheme drawings, dimensions in mm

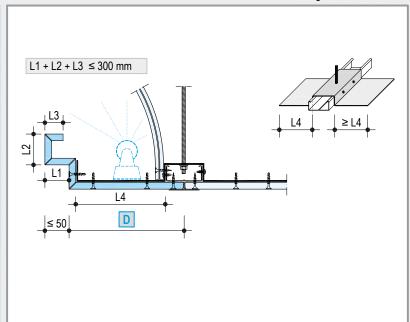
With sheet metal cantilever

Max. cantilever length



Load class of ceiling	Linear load in the cantilever centre (e. g. built-in lighting)					
kN/m²	none	none $\leq 2 \text{ kg/m} \leq 5 \text{ kg/m}$				
≤ 0.15	≤ 200 mm	≤ 150 mm	≤ 150 mm			
≤ 0.30	≤ 150 mm	≤ 150 mm	≤ 100 mm			
≤ 0.50	≤ 150 mm	≤ 100 mm	≤ 100 mm			

- Metal gauge: ≥ 2 mm
- Board thickness of upstand: ≤ 12.5 mm



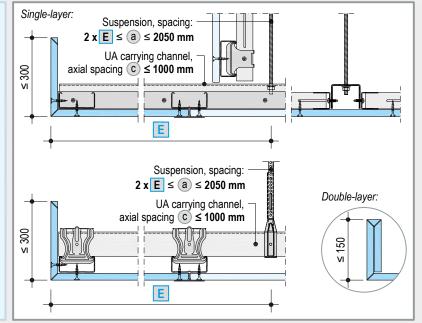
With UA Profile 50x40x2 as carrying channel

Max. cantilever length



Load class of ceiling	Linear load in the cantilever centre (e. g. built-in lighting)				
kN/m²	none $\leq 2 \text{ kg/m} \leq 5 \text{ kg/m}$				
≤ 0.15	≤ 400 mm	≤ 350 mm	≤ 300 mm		
≤ 0.30	≤ 350 mm	≤ 300 mm	≤ 300 mm		
≤ 0.50	≤ 300 mm	≤ 300 mm	≤ 300 mm		

- Specifications are only valid for cantilever UA carrying channels
- Board thickness of upstand: ≤ 12.5 mm
- No profile extension (joint) is permissible within the span between the two suspenders next to the cantilever



Notes

- Axial spacings of the substructure components: Max. spacings of supensions a / max. axial spacing of carrying channels c of the respective ceiling system acc. to Knauf Technical Data Sheet, e. g. D11
- Beyond the specification stated here, the specifications of the respective ceiling system should be followed.
- Higher cantilever lengths, higher loads, other axial spacings require a more detailed design calculation and are available on request.
- \blacksquare Other solutions for individual cases on request.

D19 Accessories

Knauf Multi Connector / Knauf Angle Connector 90°



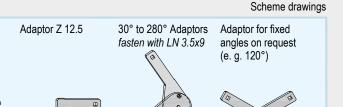
Scheme drawings

Knauf Multi Connector (with Adaptors) for CD 60x27

Multi Connector

Multi Connector Adaptors

135° Adaptor



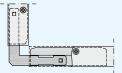
Assembly

■ Angled connections / shadow gaps

- Connect Multi Connector with Adaptors, Adaptor should lock in place, push angled connection into CD Channel and fasten with screw
- The Multi Connector can be shortened with a metal shear, if required

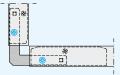


■ Fasten Multi Connector with 2 Drywall Screws TN 3.5x25 to each CD Channel



■ Fire resistance from above

Fasten the entire angled connection (Adaptor, CD Channel, Multi Connector) with 2 Drywall Screws TN 3.5x25 per CD Channel

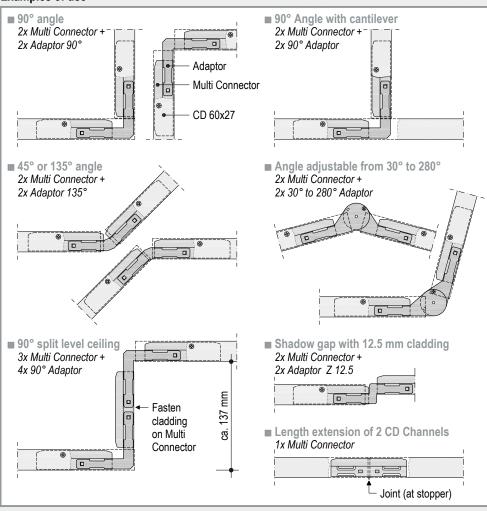


■ Length extension of 2 CD Channels

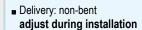
■ Push Multi Connector into CD Channels up to stopper (shortening is not permissible)

Examples of use

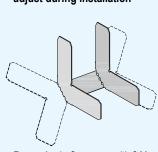
90° Adaptor



Knauf Angle Connector 90° for CD 60x27



Assembly



■ Fasten Angle Connector with 2 Metal Screws LB 3.5x9,5 mm to each CD Channel Recommendation:

In order to ease installation, crimp connect CD Channel and Angle Connector using a Stamp Plier prior to screw fastening

Examples of use

■ 90° angle

CD 60x27 Angle Connector 90°

D19 Accessories

Knauf Universal Connector / Knauf Daisy Chain Clip



Scheme drawings

Knauf Universal Connector für CD 60x27

Assembly Examples of use

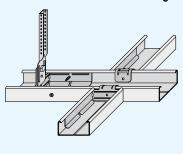
■ Delivery: non-bent

Adjust roughly depending on use adjust exactly during assembly

Predetermined folding point

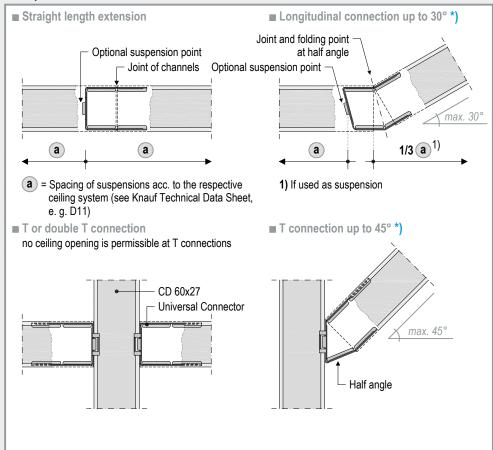
Optional folding point

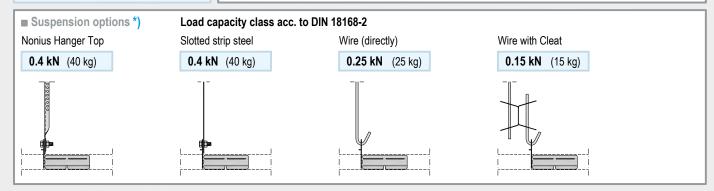
■ Used as connector and / or hanger



*) In case of required fire resistance for the ceiling:

Connect Universal Connector and CD Channel 60x27 with Metal Screws LB 3.5x9.5 mm





Knauf Daisy Chain Clip for CD 60x27 Assembly

■ CD Channel connection



■ Delivery: non-twisted



■ Prior to installation:
Adjust angle roughly
Adjust exactly to carrying
and furring channel during
installation

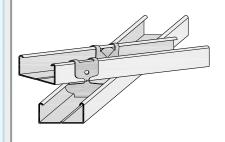


■ Bend around carrying channel during installation Connection with Metal Screw LN 3.5x9 mm with carrying channel is optional

Examples of use

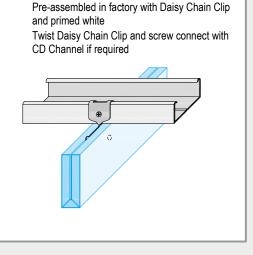
■ Channel connection (CD Channels 60x27)

Daisy Chain Clip is not approved as channel connector in case of requirements for fire resistance



Scheme drawings

■ Vertical fins



Tender specifications - Templates and selected examples



Item	Description	No. of units	Unit price	Total price
Text to	emplates for the individual configuration of Knauf Ceiling Design solutions made of Knauf Des	sign Elements		
	Ceiling design construction/* Ceiling design construction/*, made of			
	■ L angles made of Knauf Boards with 1 mitring, side dimensions a =	*		
	■ U sections made of Knauf Boards with 2 bevelled* mitring, side dimensions a =	*		
	■ Z angles made of Knauf Boards with 1 + 1 mitring, side dimensions a =	*		
	■ Design elements shape 6/ 7/ 15/* acc. to Knauf Technical Data Sheet D19/ acc. to drawing no, made of Knauf Boards with mitring,	*		
	■ Board strips, width b = mm, height of element: mm,*	*		
	■ Cut element with upstand with mitring, convex/ concave *, bent with a radius of mm, with straight/ parallel * front edge, side dimensions a =	*		
	■ Arch elements made of factory bent Knauf Boards/ on site bent Knauf Boards *, face side inside/ outside*, radius r =	*		
	■ S arch elements acc. to drawing nomade of factory bent Knauf Boards,	*		
	board thickness mm, board type acc. to DIN 18180 GKB/*, glued, incl. additional substructure, installation acc. to drawing no			
	Jointing in accordance with Code of Practice no. 2 (BVG, December 2007) quality standard Q2 standard jointing.			
	Product/ System: Knauf Mitring and Moulding Technology	Unit	€	€
Select	ed examples			
	Baffles Baffles, made of			
	■ U sections made of Knauf Boards with 2 bevelled* mitring, side dimensions a =			
	incl. additional substructure, installation acc. to drawing no. D191-S6/*.			
	Jointing in accordance with Code of Practice no. 2 (BVG, December 2007) quality standard Q2 standard jointing.			
	Product/ System: Knauf Mitring Technology D191	m	€	€
	Recessed lighting Recessed lighting, with straight/ curved * layout, made of			
	■ Design elements acc. to drawing no made of Knauf Boards with mitring, board thickness mm, board type acc. to DIN 18180/*, glued,			
	■ Arch elements with straight extensions made of factory bent Knauf Boards, face side inside, radius r =			
	incl. additional substructure, installation acc. to drawing no. D192-S6/*.			
	Jointing in accordance with Code of Practice no. 2 (BVG, December 2007) quality standard Q2 standard jointing.			
	Product/ System: Knauf Mitring and Moulding Technology	m	€	€
* Can	red not applicable items		Sub-tot	al E

Cancel not applicable items

Tender specifications - Selected examples



Recessed lighting, with straight/ curved * layout, made of Design element units acc. to drawing no. made of Knauf Boards with mitting and board stips, board thickness	Item Description	No. of ur	nits	Unit price	Total price
Fin ceilings Fin ceiling, with straight/ curved * layout, made of ■ Design element units with horizontal fins acc. to drawing no	 Recessed lighting, with straight/ curved * layout, made of ■ Design element units acc. to drawing no		m	€	E
Ein ceiling, with straight/ curved * layout, made of ■ Design element units with horizontal fins acc. to drawing no	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	•••••	111		C
Jointing in accordance with Code of Practice no. 2 (BVG, December 2007) quality standard Q2 standard jointing. Product/ System: Knauf Mitring and Moulding Technology	 ■ Design element units with horizontal fins acc. to drawing no		m	€	€
quality standard Q2 standard jointing. Product/ System: Knauf Mitring and Moulding Technology m € Domes Dome ceiling Dome ceiling made of Knauf board Segments, moulded on site, thickness: 12.5 mm, board strips and 12.5/ 9.5/ 2x 6.5 * mm thick cladding, radius of dome: 2536 mm/ mm *, diameter: 2132 mm (Berlin) / 2600 mm (München)/ mm (special dome) *, rise: 235 mm (Berlin) / 358.5 mm (München)/ mm (special dome) *, incl. substructure, Skim coating of the entire surface of the gypsum board segments in order to create a uniform and even surface. Installation acc. to installation plan no *.					
Dome ceiling Dome ceiling made of Knauf board Segments, moulded on site, thickness: 12.5 mm, board strips and 12.5/ 9.5/ 2x 6.5 * mm thick cladding, radius of dome: 2536 mm/ mm *, diameter: 2132 mm (Berlin) / 2600 mm (München)/ mm (special dome) *, rise: 235 mm (Berlin) / 358.5 mm (München)/ mm (special dome) *, incl. substructure, Skim coating of the entire surface of the gypsum board segments in order to create a uniform and even surface. Installation acc. to installation plan no *.	quality standard Q2 standard jointing.				
Dome ceiling Dome ceiling made of Knauf board Segments, moulded on site, thickness: 12.5 mm, board strips and 12.5/ 9.5/ 2x 6.5 * mm thick cladding, radius of dome: 2536 mm/			m	€	€
	Dome ceiling Dome ceiling made of Knauf board Segments, moulded on site, thickness: 12.5 mm, board strips and 12.5/ 9.5/ 2x 6.5 * mm thick cladding, radius of dome: 2536 mm/				
pos	·		ncs	€	€
			دمم		

Construction and application, notes



Knauf Ceiling Design

The range of Knauf Ceiling Design includes all customized solutions for the individual design of ceilings with Knauf Mitring and Moulding Technology and Domes.

Aesthetic and functional room design elements are generated in combination with Knauf Board Ceilings or Cleaneo® Acoustic Ceilings

The solutions shown in this catalogue are proposals for independent and exceptional ideas.

Make use of our technical know-how. We accompany you right from the design conception up to the implementation.

Our Technical Advisory Service will gladly designate a consultant on site.

Knauf Direct Technical Advisory Service

Phone: +49 9001 31-1000 * Fax: +49 1805 31-4000 **

A further tool for the planning of ceiling design solutions is the Knauf Formbar in the web:

www. knauf-formbar.de

Construction

Knauf Ceiling Design solutions consist of a substructure made of Knauf Profiles, suspensions, fasteners and connectors, Knauf Boards as design elements with mitring or moulding technology and filling and finishing in the required quality standard. In addition, the application of coving is possible.

Knauf Mitring Technology D191

The Knauf Mitring Technology includes design elements as design element units or gypsum boards with factory mitring. They are delivered glued, partially glued, or non-glued for the installation of Knauf Design Ceiling solutions.

With a V-shaped mitring, paper-lined edges can easily be created in order to achieve perfect surfaces. V-shaped mitring is possible at different angles.

Components such as friezes, fins, baffles, split level ceilings, cornices for recessed lighting, column and beam encasements and column capitals can be built.

New: Bevelled mitring

This new edge type is applied where sharp edges are undesirable.

Knauf Moulding Technology D192

The Knauf Moulding Technology consists of factory bent channels and design elements made of gypsum boards. The curved design elements for constructing Knauf Ceiling Design solutions are either factory-moulded or moulded on site.

Depending on the required radius, the boards are moulded dry or wet.

In this way, S arches, segment arches, outside or inside arches, arches with straight extensions and column encasements are produced.

For waved shells, specially cut board segments are required. These elements are suitably customized in the factory.

Knauf Domes D193

Knauf Domes are delivered as kits for substructure and cladding. The channels are factory-bent, the board strips and board segments are cut-to-size. The production is customized for the individual project according to the planning specs. The moulding of the board segments is done during fastening on site. The final skim coating of the entire surface provides the desired uniform curvature

Accessories

A great variety of accessories is available for the construction of the substructure of Knauf Ceiling Design solutions.

Virtually every imaginable substructure can be constructed with Knauf Suspensions and Connectors.

Dimensioning of the substructure

The common spacings of the substructure (channels, connectors, suspensions) cannot easily be assumed for the individual Knauf Ceiling Design solutions. The ceiling weight can exceed the standard ceiling weight in single places.

Please contact our Technical Advisory Service for further assistance.

Basically, the following suspensions can be used for Knauf Ceiling Design solutions:

- Universal Bracket
- Ankerhanger
- Nonius Hanger Top with Nonius Hanger Bottom, Nonius Stirrup or Combo Hanger, optionally with Nonius Extension and Connector.

Application, filling and finishing, coats and linings

Fasten Knauf Boards and design elements on metal substructures with Drywall Screws TN (for metal gauge up to 0.7 mm) or TB (metal gauge from 0.7 to 2.25 mm) with a minimum metal penetration of 10 mm.

Your Knauf consultant will be glad to support you with his knowledge and experience for the application

For information about the application and construction of standard ceiling areas, filling and specifications regarding coats and linings, see Technical Data Sheets D11 Knauf Board Ceilings, D12 Cleaneo® Acoustic Ceilings or D15 Knauf Wood Joist Ceiling Systems.

Knauf Direct

Technical Advisory Service:

Phone.: +49 9001 31-1000 *

Fax: +49 1805 31-4000 **

www.knauf.de

Knauf Drywall and Floor Systems Am Bahnhof 7, 97346 Iphofen, Germany

* A rate of 0.39 € per minute will be charged for calls from within the German landline network. Callers whose phone numbers are not registered in the address database of Knauf Gips KG, i.e. private builders or non-patrons, will be charged a rate of 1.69 € per minute. Calls from mobile phones will be charged acc. to net provider and call rate.

*** 0,14 €/Min.



All technical changes reserved. Only the current printed instructions are valid. Our warranty is expressly limited to our products in flawless condition. All application quantities and delivery amounts are based on empirical data that are not easily transferable to other deviating areas. The stated information represents current state-of-the-art Knauf technology. The entire state of approved engineering rules, appropriate standards, guidelines, and rules of craftsmanship are not included herewith. These and all application instructions have to be adhered to separately by the installer. All rights reserved. All amendments, reprints and photocopies, including those of excerpts, require the express permission of Knauf Gips KG, Am Bahnhof 7, 97346 lphofen, Germany. Delivery via professional building material distributors only, in accordance with our current business, delivery and payment terms.

The constructional and structural properties, and characteristic building physics of Knauf systems can solely be ensured with the exclusive use of Knauf system components, or other products expressly recommended by Knauf.